

FORMULA CHART

for Grades 10–11 Science Assessment

$$\text{Density} = \frac{\text{mass}}{\text{volume}}$$

$$D = \frac{m}{v}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{heat gained or} \\ \text{lost by water} \end{array} \right) = \left(\text{mass} \right) \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{change in} \\ \text{temperature} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{specific} \\ \text{heat} \end{array} \right)$$

$$Q = (m)(\Delta T)(C_p)$$

$$\text{Speed} = \frac{\text{distance}}{\text{time}}$$

$$v = \frac{d}{t}$$

$$\text{Acceleration} = \frac{\text{final velocity} - \text{initial velocity}}{\text{change in time}}$$

$$a = \frac{v_f - v_i}{\Delta t}$$

$$\text{Momentum} = \text{mass} \times \text{velocity}$$

$$p = mv$$

$$\text{Force} = \text{mass} \times \text{acceleration}$$

$$F = ma$$

$$\text{Work} = \text{force} \times \text{distance}$$

$$W = Fd$$

$$\text{Power} = \frac{\text{work}}{\text{time}}$$

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

$$\% \text{ efficiency} = \frac{\text{work output}}{\text{work input}} \times 100$$

$$\% = \frac{W_o}{W_i} \times 100$$

$$\text{Kinetic energy} = \frac{1}{2} (\text{mass} \times \text{velocity}^2)$$

$$KE = \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$\text{Gravitational potential energy} = \text{mass} \times \text{acceleration due to gravity} \times \text{height}$$

$$GPE = mgh$$

$$\text{Energy} = \text{mass} \times (\text{speed of light})^2$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$\text{Velocity of a wave} = \text{frequency} \times \text{wavelength}$$

$$v = f\lambda$$

$$\text{Current} = \frac{\text{voltage}}{\text{resistance}}$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R}$$

$$\text{Electrical power} = \text{voltage} \times \text{current}$$

$$P = VI$$

$$\text{Electrical energy} = \text{power} \times \text{time}$$

$$E = Pt$$

Constants/Conversions

$$g = \text{acceleration due to gravity} = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$c = \text{speed of light} = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{speed of sound} = 343 \text{ m/s at } 20^\circ\text{C}$$

$$1 \text{ cm}^3 = 1 \text{ mL}$$

$$1 \text{ wave/second} = 1 \text{ hertz (Hz)}$$

$$1 \text{ calorie (cal)} = 4.18 \text{ joules}$$

$$1000 \text{ calories (cal)} = 1 \text{ Calorie (Cal)} = 1 \text{ kilocalorie (kcal)}$$

$$\text{newton (N)} = \text{kgm/s}^2$$

$$\text{joule (J)} = \text{Nm}$$

$$\text{watt (W)} = \text{J/s} = \text{Nm/s}$$

volt (V)

ampere (A)

ohm (Ω)

Centimeters

Periodic Table of the Elements

Atomic number — 14
 Symbol — **Si**
 Atomic mass — 28.086
 Silicon — Name

Group 1 IA	1 H 1.008 Hydrogen	2 IIA	4 Be 9.012 Beryllium	13 Al 26.982 Aluminum	14 Si 28.086 Silicon	15 P 30.974 Phosphorus	16 S 32.066 Sulfur	17 Cl 35.453 Chlorine	18 Ar 39.948 Argon									
	3 Li 6.941 Lithium		11 Na 22.990 Sodium	12 Mg 24.305 Magnesium	13 Al 26.982 Aluminum	14 Si 28.086 Silicon	15 P 30.974 Phosphorus	16 S 32.066 Sulfur	17 Cl 35.453 Chlorine	18 Ar 39.948 Argon								
4	19 K 39.098 Potassium	20 Ca 40.08 Calcium	21 Sc 44.956 Scandium	22 Ti 47.88 Titanium	23 V 50.942 Vanadium	24 Cr 51.996 Chromium	25 Mn 54.938 Manganese	26 Fe 55.847 Iron	27 Co 58.933 Cobalt	28 Ni 58.69 Nickel	29 Cu 63.546 Copper	30 Zn 65.39 Zinc	31 Ga 69.72 Gallium	32 Ge 72.61 Germanium	33 As 74.922 Arsenic	34 Se 78.96 Selenium	35 Br 79.904 Bromine	36 Kr 83.80 Krypton
5	37 Rb 85.468 Rubidium	38 Sr 87.62 Strontium	39 Y 88.906 Yttrium	40 Zr 91.224 Zirconium	41 Nb 92.906 Niobium	42 Mo 95.94 Molybdenum	43 Tc (98) Technetium	44 Ru 101.07 Ruthenium	45 Rh 102.906 Rhodium	46 Pd 106.42 Palladium	47 Ag 107.868 Silver	48 Cd 112.41 Cadmium	49 In 114.82 Indium	50 Sn 118.71 Tin	51 Sb 121.763 Antimony	52 Te 127.60 Tellurium	53 I 126.904 Iodine	54 Xe 131.29 Xenon
6	55 Cs 132.905 Cesium	56 Ba 137.33 Barium	57 La 138.906 Lanthanum	72 Hf 178.49 Hafnium	73 Ta 180.948 Tantalum	74 W 183.84 Tungsten	75 Re 186.207 Rhenium	76 Os 190.23 Osmium	77 Ir 192.22 Iridium	78 Pt 195.08 Platinum	79 Au 196.967 Gold	80 Hg 200.59 Mercury	81 Tl 204.383 Thallium	82 Pb 207.2 Lead	83 Bi 208.980 Bismuth	84 Po (209) Polonium	85 At (210) Astatine	86 Rn (222) Radon
7	87 Fr (223) Francium	88 Ra 226.025 Radium	89 Ac 227.028 Actinium	104 Rf (261) Rutherfordium	105 Db (262) Dubnium	106 Sg (263) Seaborgium	107 Bh (262) Bohrium	108 Hs (265) Hassium	109 Mt (266) Meitnerium	110 Ds (269) Darmstadtium	111 Rg (271) Roentgenium	112 Cn (285) Copernicium	113 Nh (284) Nihonium	114 Fl (289) Flerovium	115 Mc (288) Moscovium	116 Lv (293) Livermorium	117 Ts (294) Tennessine	118 Og (294) Oganesson

Mass numbers in parentheses are those of the most stable or most common isotope.

Lanthanide Series		58 Ce 140.12 Cerium	59 Pr 140.908 Praseodymium	60 Nd 144.24 Neodymium	61 Pm (145) Promethium	62 Sm 150.36 Samarium	63 Eu 151.97 Europium	64 Gd 157.25 Gadolinium	65 Tb 158.925 Terbium	66 Dy 162.50 Dysprosium	67 Ho 164.930 Holmium	68 Er 167.26 Erbium	69 Tm 168.934 Thulium	70 Yb 173.04 Ytterbium	71 Lu 174.967 Lutetium
Actinide Series		90 Th 232.038 Thorium	91 Pa 231.036 Protactinium	92 U 238.029 Uranium	93 Np 237.048 Neptunium	94 Pu (244) Plutonium	95 Am (243) Americium	96 Cm (247) Curium	97 Bk (247) Berkelium	98 Cf (251) Californium	99 Es (252) Einsteinium	100 Fm (257) Fermium	101 Md (258) Mendelevium	102 No (259) Nobelium	103 Lr (262) Lawrencium